

Supplementary Table 1. ICD-10 Codes Used for Covariates

Condition / Variable	ICD-10 Codes	Notes
Outcome		
Takotsubo cardiomyopathy	I51.81	Primary outcome definition
Exposure		
Fibromyalgia	M79.7	Exposure of interest
Cardiovascular & Metabolic		
Hypertension	I10–I16	Includes essential and secondary hypertension
Coronary artery disease	I20–I25	Stable/unstable angina and ischemic heart disease
Atrial fibrillation	I48	Includes paroxysmal, persistent, permanent
Chronic kidney disease	N18.x	All CKD stages
Obesity	E66.x	Overweight/obesity codes
Diabetes mellitus	E08–E13	All types (Type 1, Type 2, secondary, other)
Cancer	C00–C97	All malignant neoplasms
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)	J44.x	Includes acute exacerbation

Neurologic		
Stroke	I60–I69	Ischemic and hemorrhagic stroke
Seizure disorders	G40–G41	Epilepsy and status epilepticus
Migraine	G43	Includes all migraine subtypes
Psychiatric		
Depression	F32–F33	Single episode and recurrent
Anxiety disorders	F40–F41	Phobic anxiety and generalized anxiety
Mood disorders (other)	F30–F39	Includes bipolar, dysthymia, other mood disorders
Other Symptom-related		
Chest pain	R07.x	Includes atypical chest pain
Dyspnea	R06.0	Shortness of breath
Fatigue	R53.x	Malaise and fatigue
Severity Adjustment		
APR-DRG severity of illness	Provided in NIS severity file	Categorized as minor, moderate, major, extreme

APR-DRG = All Patient Refined Diagnosis Related Group; CKD = chronic kidney disease; COPD = chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; NIS = National Inpatient Sample.